

Causes of Diarrhea

| Diarrhea, Bacterial | Cause |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Enterotoxigenic E. coli | <i>Escherichia coli</i> |
| Enteroaggregative E. coli | <i>Escherichia coli</i> |
| Enterohemorrhagic E. coli | <i>Escherichia coli</i> 0157:H7 |
| Campylobacter | <i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> |
| Salmonella | <i>Salmonella species</i> |
| Shigella | <i>Shigella species</i> |
| Vibrio | <i>Vibrio species</i> |
| Yersinia | <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> |

| Diarrhea, Parasitic | Cause |
|----------------------|---|
| Amebiasis | <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> |
| Cryptosporidiosis | <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> |
| Giardiasis | <i>Giardia intestinalis</i> , <i>lamblia</i> |
| Dientamoeba fragilis | <i>Dientamoeba fragilis</i> |
| Cyclosporiasis | <i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i> |

| Diarrhea, Viral | Cause | Comments |
|---------------------|--|---|
| Norovirus Infection | Noroviruses, Norwalk viruses, Norwalk-like viruses | Food, water, sometimes large outbreaks in hotels & on cruises |